

## BPEL Grammar

We present here all the grammar rules of BPEL4WS language.

system: proc+;

proc : BEGIN\_PROCSS name targetnamsp supjoinFail (xmlns)+ OPE (importact)+ partnerlinks  
vars (msgexchang)? (correlationsset)? (actbpel)+ END\_PROCSS;

targetnamsp : 'targetNamespace=' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;

supjoinFail : 'suppressJoinFailure=' Ponct ID Ponct;

xmlns : 'xmlns' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;

importact : BEGIN\_IMPO namesplocat importType (END\_ACT | OPE END\_IMPOR);

namesplocat : location namespace;

location : 'location=' Ponct ID Ponct;

namespace : 'namespace=' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;

importType : 'importType='Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;

msgexchang : BEGIN\_MSGEXCHANGS (msgexchang)+ END\_MSGEXCHANGS;

msgexchang : BEGIN\_MSGEXCHANG name OPE END\_MSGEXCHANG;

correlations : BEGIN\_CORRLAS (correlation)+ END\_CORRLAS;

correlation : BEGIN\_CORRLA initiate OPE END\_CORRLA;

initiate : 'initiate=' Ponct ID Ponct ;

correlationsset : BEGIN\_CORRLASSET (correlationset)+ END\_CORRLASSET;

correlationset : BEGIN\_CORRLASET name OPE END\_CORRLASET;  
 partnerlinks : BEGIN\_PARTLINKS (partnerLink)+ END\_PARTLINKS;  
 partnerLink : BEGIN\_PARTLINK name partlinktyp (myrole)? (partnerRole)? (END\_ACT | OPE  
 END\_PARTLINK);  
 partlinktyp : 'partnerLinkType=' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;  
 myrole : 'myRole=' Ponct ID Ponct;  
 partnerRole : 'partnerRole=' Ponct ID Ponct;  
 vars : BEGIN\_VARS (var)+ END\_VARS;  
 var : BEGIN\_VAR name messagetype (END\_ACT | (initialization)? OPE END\_VAR);  
 messagetype : ('messageType=' | 'type=') Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;  
 initialization : BEGIN\_FROM partlink endpointref OPE END\_FROM;  
 partlink : 'partnerLink=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 endpointref : 'endpointReference=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 actbpel : invoke | receive | reply | assign | whileact | repeatUntil | ifcond | flow | pick | sequence |  
 scopeact | exitact | throwact | rethrow | compensate | foreach | waitact | emptyact | opacact |  
 validateact;

## Basic activities

receive: BEGIN\_REC name partlink porttypoperat variable (createinstance)? (messageexchange)?  
 (END\_ACT| OPE (correlations)? (documentation)? END\_REC);  
 porttypoperat : ^(PORTOPDEF porttype operation ) | ^(PORTOPDEF operation porttype ) ;  
 createinstance : 'createInstance=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 messageexchange : 'messageExchange=' Ponct ID Ponct;  
 porttype : 'portType=' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;  
 operation : 'operation=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 invoke : BEGIN\_INVOK name partlink operation porttype inputvariable (outvariable)?  
 (END\_ACT | OPE (documentation)? END\_INVOK);

inputvariable : 'inputVariable=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 outvariable : 'outputVariable=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 assign : BEGIN\_ASSIGN validate name OPE (copy)+ END\_ASSIGN;  
 copy : BEGIN\_COPY from to END\_COPY;  
 from : BEGIN\_FROM (varpartfr)? (EXPRLANGUXPAT | EXPRLANGUXPATHINBPPEL)?  
       (OPE (valcontentto)? (OPE)? END\_FROM | END\_ACT);  
 to : BEGIN\_TO (varpartto)? (OPE (valcontentto)? (OPE)? END\_TO | END\_ACT);  
 varpartfr : variable part | part variable | expr | variable | partlink (endpointref?);  
 varpartto : variable part | part variable | variable | partlink (endpointref?);  
 valcontentto : expr | (idponct)+ | query ;  
 query : BEGIN\_QUERY ID Ponct ID END\_QUERY;  
 validate : 'validate=' Ponct ID Ponct;  
 variable : 'variable=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 part : 'part=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
 expr : BEGIN\_EXPR (idponct)+ END\_EXPR;  
 reply : BEGIN\_REP name partlink porttypoperat variable (faultname)? (messageexchange)?  
       (END\_ACT | OPE (documentation)? (correlations)? END\_REP);  
 faultname : 'faultName=' Ponct ID Ponct ID Ponct;  
 condition : BEGIN\_CONDITION (expressionLanguage)? OPE '<![CDATA[' valconds  
       END\_CONDITION;  
 valcond : ID Ponct ID (opeponct)+ ID Ponct ID | ID Ponct ID (opeponct)+ ID | ID (opeponct)+ ID  
       ID (opeponct)+ ID Ponct ID | ID Ponct Ponct ID Ponct | ID Ponct ID Ponct Ponct ID  
       Ponct;  
 idponct : ID (opeponct (ID)?)\*;  
 opeponct : OPE | Ponct;  
 valconds: valcond (valcond)\* ;  
 expressionLanguage : 'expressionLanguage=' Ponct ID Ponct ;

## Structured activities

repeatUntil : BEGIN\_REPEATUNTIL name OPE (actbpel)\* condition (documentation)?  
END\_REPEATUNTIL ;

whileact : BEGIN\_WHILE name OPE condition (actbpel)\* END\_WHILE ;

ifcond : BEGIN\_IF name OPE condition (actbpel)+ (elseifcond)\* (elsecond)? (documentation)?  
END\_IF;

elsecond : BEGIN\_ELSE (actbpel)+ END\_ELSE;

elseifcond : BEGIN\_ELSEIFCOND condition (actbpel)+ END\_ELSEIFCOND;

flow : BEGIN\_FLOW name OPE (actbpelfl)+ END\_FLOW;

waitact: BEGIN\_WAIT name OPE foralarm END\_WAIT;

emptyact: BEGIN\_EMPTY name OPE END\_EMPTY;

opacact: BEGIN\_OPAQACT name OPE END\_OPAQACT;

validateact: BEGIN\_VALIDACT name variablesact OPE END\_VALIDACT;

variablesact : 'variables=' Ponct (ID)+ Ponct;

sequence : BEGIN\_SEQ (name)? OPE (actbpel)\* END\_SEQ;

foreach : BEGIN\_FOREACH parallel countername name (xmlns)? OPE startcountervalue  
finalcountervalue (complcond)? scopeact (documentation)?  
END\_FOREACH;

complcond : BEGIN\_COMPLETCOND branch END\_COMPLETCOND;

branch : BEGIN\_BRANCH succbranchonly OPE '<![CDATA[' (idponct)+ END\_BRANCH ;

parallel : 'parallel=' Ponct ID Ponct;

countername : 'counterName=' Ponct ID Ponct;

expridcount : BEGIN\_EXPR ID END\_EXPR;

startcountervalue : BEGIN\_STARTCOUNTVALUE (EXPRLANGUXPAT |  
EXPRLANGUXPATHINBPTEL)? OPE endstartcountvalue ;

endstartcountvalue : '<![CDATA[' ID END\_STARTCOUNTVALUE | expridcount  
END\_STARTCOUNTVALUE2 ;

finalcountvalue : BEGIN\_FINALCOUNTVALUE (EXPRLANGUXPAT |  
 EXPRLANGUXPATHINBPPEL)? OPE endfinalcountvalue;  
  
 endfinalcountvalue : '<![CDATA[' ID END\_FINALCOUNTVALUE | expridcount  
 END\_FINALCOUNTVALUE2 ;  
  
 succbranchonly : 'successfulBranchesOnly=' Ponct ID Ponct;  
  
 pick : BEGIN\_PICK name createinstance OPE (onmsg)+ (onalarm)? (documentation)?  
 END\_PICK;  
  
 onmsg : BEGIN\_MSG partlink operation porttype variable OPE (actbpel)+ END\_MSG;  
  
 onalarm : BEGIN\_ALARM scopeact foralarm END\_ALARM;  
  
 foralarm : BEGIN\_FOR (ID)+ END\_FOR;  
  
 scopeact : BEGIN\_SCOPE (name)? (isolated)? OPE (partnerlinks)? (vars)? (correlationsset)?  
 (msgexchangs)? (actbpel)+ (faulthandler)? (compensatehandl)? (terminhandl)?  
 (eventhandler)? (documentation)? END\_SCOPE ;  
  
 isolated : 'isolated=' Ponct ID Ponct ;

## Faults activities

faulthandler : BEGIN\_FAULTHANDLER (catchact)+ (catchactall)? (documentation)?  
 END\_FAULTHANDLER;  
  
 catchact : BEGIN\_CATCH (faultname)? (faultvariable)? OPE (actbpel)\* (documentation)?  
 END\_CATCH;  
  
 catchactall : BEGIN\_CATCHALL (actbpel)\* (documentation)? END\_CATCHALL;  
  
 faultvariable : 'faultVariable=' Ponct ID Ponct ;  
  
 compensatehandl : BEGIN\_COMPENSATHANDL (actbpel)\* (documentation)?  
 END\_COMPENSATHANDL;  
  
 terminhandl : BEGIN\_TERMINHANDL (actbpel)\* (documentation)? END\_TERMINHANDL;  
  
 eventhandler : BEGIN\_EVENTHANDL (oneevent)+ (onalarm)? (documentation)?  
 END\_EVENTHANDL;  
  
 oneevent : BEGIN\_ONEEVENT partlink operation (messageexchange)? OPE (correlationsset)?  
 scopeact (documentation)? END\_ONEEVENT;  
  
 exitact : BEGIN\_EXIT name OPE (documentation)? END\_EXIT;

throwact: BEGIN\_THROW name faultname faultvariable OPE (documentation)? END\_THROW;

rethrow : BEGIN\_RETHROW name OPE (documentation)? END\_RETHROW;

compensate : BEGIN\_COMPENSATE name OPE (documentation)? END\_COMPENSATE;

compensatescope : BEGIN\_COMPENSATESCOP name OPE (documentation)?  
END\_COMPENSATESCOP;

documentation : BEGIN\_DOC (source)? (language)? OPE (expr)? END\_DOC;

source : 'source=' Ponct ID Ponct ;

language : 'language=' Ponct ID Ponct ;

name : 'name=' Ponct ID Ponct;